

<b>Glossary</b>		<b>CHAPTER 7 Immigration and Urbanization</b>
<b>annexed</b> Incorporated territory into an existing country	<b>immigrate</b> To enter and settle in a new country	<b>scarce</b> Not often seen or found
<b>bribe</b> An illegal payment given for a favor	<b>kickback</b> An illegal payment	<b>turmoil</b> Extreme unrest and commotion
<b>contagious</b> Spreading or tending to spread from one person to another	<b>persecution</b> The act of oppressing or treating badly	<b>unsanitary</b> Dirty, unhealthy
<b>eligible</b> Qualified to do something	<b>prejudice</b> A judgment formed without knowledge of the facts	
<b>emigration</b> The act of leaving a country to settle in another	<b>salvation</b> Deliverance from evil, the act of being saved	

## AFTER YOU READ

### Terms and Names

**A. Write the letter of the name or term that best answers the question.**

- a. Social Gospel movement
- b. Jane Addams
- c. "Boss" Tweed
- d. melting pot
- e. political machine
- f. patronage

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Which term refers to a mixture of different cultures living together?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Which term refers to a reform program that urged Christians to help improve the lives of the poor?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Who was the founder of Chicago's Hull House?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Who was one of the most powerful political bosses and the head of a New York City political machine?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Which term refers to the giving of government jobs to people who had helped a candidate get elected?

**B. Write the name or term that best completes each sentence.**

- mass transit
- Ellis Island
- tenement
- Angel Island
- civil service
- nativism

- 1. Immigrants arriving on the East Coast in the late 1800s gained entry into the United States through \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2. A \_\_\_\_\_ was a new type of multifamily urban dwelling.
- 3. A \_\_\_\_\_ job is one in government administration.
- 4. Many growing cities developed \_\_\_\_\_ systems to alleviate transportation challenges.
- 5. Favoritism toward native-born Americans is called \_\_\_\_\_.

**AFTER YOU READ** (cont.) **CHAPTER 7** Immigrants and Urbanization

**Main Ideas**

1. What difficulties did immigrants face in the United States?

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2. What problems did rapid growth pose for cities?

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3. Why were immigrants such strong supporters of political machines?

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4. What problems did the patronage system create?

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5. Why did big business support high tariffs?

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**Thinking Critically**

Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

1. Do you think America should be a melting pot? Why or why not?
2. Consider modern cities. What problems that existed at the turn of the 20th century have been fixed? Which do you think still exist?