**Chapter 2 Focus Question:**

Compare and contrast the colonization of Latin America by the Spanish with England’s colonization of its southern colonies in North America.

**Chapter 2 Objective Questions**

1. Which colony, established in 1607 has been called the most important colony established for the future United States because it was the first permanent English settlement?
2. Describe the treatment of the Irish by the English.
3. Why did England show little interest in colonizing during much of the 1500s?
4. What was the significance of: Francis Drake, Walter Raleigh, and Humphrey Gilbert?
5. What was the significance of the defeat of the Spanish Armada?
6. Describe the characteristics and spirit of England on the eve of colonization.
7. What were joint stock companies?
8. What was the law of primogeniture?
9. What were the motives for English colonization?
10. What was the Virginia Company and what was its original purpose?
11. What rights were guaranteed to English settlers of the New World and how was the guarantee significant?
12. Describe life for the inhabitants of Jamestown during the early years?
13. Who was John Smith and what was his significance during the early years?
14. How did Lord De La Warr run Jamestown?
15. What became of Powhattan tribe of Virginia?
16. What was the impact of contact with Europeans on the lives of the Lakota and Algonquian tribes?
17. Why were few slaves used in Jamestown during the first several decades of colonization?
18. Describe the impact of the cultivation of tobacco on the development of Virginia.
19. What was the Virginia House of Burgesses and what was its significance?
20. Who founded Maryland, for whom was it founded, and why did Maryland offer religious toleration for Christians in 1649?
21. How were Virginia and Maryland similar as colonies?
22. Why was tobacco considered the “poor man’s crop” and sugar was called “rich man’s crop?”
23. What was the Barbados slave code?
24. How were Indian slaves used by the Carolina colonists?
25. South Carolina developed close trading ties with what other English colonies?
26. What crop was grown for export in early South Carolina?
27. What special qualification did South Carolinian slave-holders value in African Slaves?
28. Describe the characteristics that marked North Carolina colonists as different from their neighbors and which New England colony were they seen as being similar?
29. What were the reasons for founding Georgia colony and what made the colony grow slowly?
30. Who or what was Handsome Lake?
31. In what ways were all the southern colonies similar to each other?