**Chapter 25 Focus Question:**

In what ways and to what extent was the late 19th century both a “New Industrial Age” and a “Gilded Age” in urban America?

**Chapter 25 Objective**

1. How was the growth of American cities during the late 29th century tied to events in Europe?
2. What was the major factor drawing Americans from nation’s farms to cities during the late 19th century?
3. List several urban American attractions for rural migrants during the late 19th century.
4. List several urban American problems for rural migrants and foreign immigrants during the late 19th century.
5. What were dumbbell tenements?
6. How were the immigrants who came to America after 1880 different from the earlier immigrants?
7. What was a “bird of passage?”
8. What was the “social gospel?”
9. Who were Jane Addams and Florence Kelley?
10. What kinds of activities were conducted at settlement houses?
11. How did occupations of women in America reflect the racial and ethnic inequalities that existed?
12. What factors led American labor unions to support immigration restriction?
13. What was the American Protective Association?
14. Which religious group responded most favorably to immigrants?
15. What was Darwin’s theory of evolution and how were Americans divided by the theory?
16. Why did support for free public education for all grow in America during the late 19th century?
17. Who was Booker T. Washington and how did he propose to advance the civil rights and opportunities of African-Americans?
18. Who was W.E.B. Du Bois and how was his civil rights philosophy different from Booker T. Washington’s?
19. What was provided for by the Morrill Act of 1862?
20. What impact did the industrial revolution have on life expectancy?
21. What was the philosophy of pragmatism?
22. How did the apparent hunger of Americans for news affect the coverage of events by the press during the late 19th century?
23. Who was Henry George, what was the name of his influential book and what did he identify as the cause of American poverty and what was the solution?
24. What was the purpose of Lewis Wallace in writing *Ben Hur*?
25. What were the point of Horatio Alger’s books?
26. What topics were written about Henry James and William Dean Howells?
27. What impact did the materialism of the late 19th century have on the dominant themes of America authors during the late 19th century?
28. What was the Comstock Law?
29. What impact did the changes in American society have on marriage and family during the late 19th century?
30. How did advocates of women’s suffrage use the social role of women to support their agenda?
31. What was the NASWSA and what was its membership limited?
32. What was the subject of the 18th amendment?
33. What impact id the industrialization have on the cultural diversity in America?